

**Europass
Curriculum Vitae**

Personal information

First name(s) / Surname(s) **Cristian Anton Găzdac**

Address(es)

Telephone(s)

E-mail

Nationality

Date of birth

Military service

WORK EXPERIENCE

Dates

Occupation or position held

October 2022-

Director of the Doctoral School of International Relations and Security Studies, Faculty of History and Philosophy, University "Babes-Bolyai" Cluj-Napoca

Dates

Occupation or position held

October 2021-

Associate Professor.Habil.; Head of department English branch
Department of International Relations and Contemporary History Faculty of History and Philosophy, University "Babes-Bolyai" Cluj-Napoca

Main activities and responsibilities

- teaching Ancient Economics and Numismatics (BA and MA levels)
- teaching Security Systems in Antiquity (BA, MA levels, continuing education)
- teaching Protection of National Heritage (BA and MA levels)
- teaching Documents Security (BA level)

Name and address of employer

ROMANIAN ACADEMY, INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ART HISTORY CLUJ-NAPOCA, 12-14 M. Kogălniceanu street, RO-400084 Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Type of business or sector

Research: Roman numismatics and epigraphy; Roman army; Ancient economy
Archaeology; Consultancy and expertise in ancient artefacts.

Dates

Occupation or position held

October 2014 –

Habil PhD Supervisor

Main activities and responsibilities

Teaching (50%), tutorial (50%)

Name and address of employer

Doctoral School in International Relations and Security Studies, University "Babes-Bolyai" Cluj-Napoca, M. Kogălniceanu 1, 400084, Cluj-Napoca

Type of business or sector

Education University

Dates

Occupation or position held

September 2002-

Senior Researcher rank I – Roman Numismatics
Institute of Archaeology and Art History, Romanian Academy, Cluj-Napoca

Main activities and responsibilities

Research (80%), teaching (10%), editorial work (10%)

Name and address of employer

Faculty of History and Philosophy, University "Babes-Bolyai" Cluj-Napoca, M. Kogălniceanu 1, 400084, Cluj-Napoca

Type of business or sector

Education University.

Dates

Occupation or position held

September 1996 – September 1998

Teacher of History

Main activities and responsibilities

Teaching for pupils in classes V-XII

Name and address of employer

High-school "Samuel Brassai" Cluj-Napoca, 21 December Ave. 400084 Cluj-Napoca

Type of business or sector	Education																																							
Dates	October 2010 –																																							
Occupation or position held	Dr.																																							
Main activities and responsibilities	- teaching Roman numismatics and economy (BA, MA levels) - teaching the Management of Military conflicts in antiquity (BA and MA levels)																																							
Name and address of employer	Faculty of History and Philosophy, University “Babes-Bolyay” Cluj-Napoca, M. Kogalniceanu 1, 400084, Cluj-Napoca																																							
Type of business or sector	Education University																																							
EDUCATION AND TRAINING																																								
Dates	May 2014																																							
Title of qualification awarded	Habilitation (Post-doctoral thesis)																																							
Principal subjects/occupational skills covered	History																																							
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	Faculty of History and Philosophy, University “Babes-Bolyay” Cluj-Napoca Habil thesis: “The Roman History, Economy and Daily Life Reflected by the Numismatic Evidence in the Provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube (2nd – 4th Centuries AD)”																																							
Dates	June 2002																																							
Title of qualification awarded	DPhil																																							
Principal subjects/occupational skills covered	Ancient History																																							
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	University of Oxford, Great Britain DPhil thesis: “Monetary circulation in Dacia in the period from Trajan to Constantine (AD 106-337)” (Supervisor: Prof. dr. Christopher Howgego)																																							
Dates	October 1995 – June 1996																																							
Title of qualification awarded	Postgraduate (MA) diploma MA Dissertation: <i>Coin circulation in the main settlements from Roman Dacia from Philip I to Constantine I</i> (Supervisor: Prof.dr. Ioan Piso)																																							
Principal subjects/occupational skills covered	Coin circulation, counterfeit coins																																							
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	Faculty of History and Philosophy, University “Babes-Bolyay” Cluj-Napoca																																							
Dates	October 1990 – June 1995																																							
Title of qualification awarded	BA programme in History-Philosophy																																							
Principal subjects/occupational skills covered	Dissertation: <i>Roman cavalry in Dacia; Ancient History and Archaeology, Epigraphy, Roman army</i>																																							
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	Faculty of History and Philosophy, University “Babes-Bolyay” Cluj-Napoca																																							
Dates	September 1984 – June 1988																																							
Title of qualification awarded	Highs School Graduate – Pedagogy																																							
Principal subjects/occupational skills covered	<i>Romanian Language and Literature, Algebra, Geometry, Technical Drawing, History, Geography, Psychology, Pedagogy, Music, French</i>																																							
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	High-School of Pedagogics, Nasaud																																							
Personal skills and competences																																								
Mother tongue(s)	Romanian																																							
Other language(s)	English,German, French, Ital																																							
Self-assessment																																								
European level (*)																																								
English	<table><tr><th colspan="4">Understanding</th><th colspan="4">Speaking</th><th colspan="2">Writing</th></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Listening</th><th colspan="2">Reading</th><th colspan="2">Spoken interaction</th><th colspan="2">Spoken production</th><th colspan="2"></th></tr><tr><td>C2</td><td>Proficient user</td><td>C2</td><td>Proficient user</td><td>C2</td><td>Proficient user</td><td>C2</td><td>Proficient user</td><td>C2</td><td>Proficient user</td></tr></table>										Understanding				Speaking				Writing		Listening		Reading		Spoken interaction		Spoken production				C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user
Understanding				Speaking				Writing																																
Listening		Reading		Spoken interaction		Spoken production																																		
C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user																															

German	C1	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	B2	Independent user	B1	Independent user	B1	Independent user
French	C1	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	B2	Independent user	B1	Independent user	B1	Independent user
Italian	C1	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	B2	Independent user	B1	Independent user	B1	Independent user

(*) [Common European Framework of Reference for Languages](#)

Social skills and competences	Team spirit acquired through study groups, work team, rowing 1 st and 2 nd torpid Merton College and football (soccer) –former professional player 3 rd Romanian league, Oxford Cath blues teams; Good communication skills and ability to adapt, socialize and work owing to my experience during my years as a PhD student at the University of Oxford
Organisational skills and competences	I have held various leadership positions such as: president of the MCR Merton College - 2000; president of the Student Club for Ancient History and Archaeology Cluj-Napoca – 1992-1995; vice-president of the Student Society “Petru Maior” Cluj-Napoca – 1993-1995 Captain of the 1 st XI – football/soccer - Merton College Oxford 1999-2001; Organisational ability, as well as extensive experience of project and team management demonstrated by my designation as director of a national research grant, the organization of scientific symposiums and exhibitions (at home and abroad) SEE Annexes - Scientific and academic activities organised
Computer skills and competences	High standard of knowledge in Windows, Apple and Linux systems and programs such as databases (FileMaker, Access), TMS (The Museum System), Office (all versions), Photoshop, Adobe Illustrator, Corel Draw, AutoCAD, video and audio editing programs etc.
Driving licence	Category B (since 1997)
Expert professional commissions	Consiliul Național de Atestare a Titlurilor, Diplomelor si Certificatelor (CNATDCU) – 2016-2020; 2020-2024 Government Expert of the Ministry of Culture and National Heritage National Registry of Experts Expert for Archaeology
Civic awards	Honor citizen of the town (Nasaud, Romania) - 2012
Annexes	A. Publications (see list of publications) B. Lectures and Conferences C. Projects and Research Stays D. Scientific and academic activities organised

Additional information

A. Publications (see list of publications)

B. Lectures and Conferences

I. Courses, Seminars and Lectures

I.1. Courses, seminars and lectures held at universities abroad

Course

Roman numismatics class, University of Vienna, Archaeological Park Carnuntum, Austria, 2004-2010, summer class

Lectures

2003 Fort Myers (USA): Archaeology and Communism in Romania, University of Gulf

2004 Padova (Italy): Truth and lie in Roman propaganda. The role of coinage, University of Padova

2006 Carnuntum (Austria): Counterfeiting Roman coins, University of Vienna – Archaeological Park Carnuntum

- 2007 Carnuntum (Austria): Coin cleaning and restoration. Basic methods, University of Vienna – Archaeological Park Carnuntum
- 2008 Frankfurt am Main University: The management of monetary crisis in Roman world, lecture
- 2010 Carnuntum (Austria): Coins in archaeological context. The case of a district from Carnuntum, University of Vienna – Archaeological Park Carnuntum
- 2012 Carnuntum (Austria): The hoard of 'House I' – when archaeology can demystify human tragedies
- 2013 Carnuntum, Archaeological Park (Austria): Archaeology and Numismatics
- 2019 Leiden, University (Netherlands): Coin hoards and database
- 2020 Leiden, University (Olanda): Coin hoards of the Roman Empire – an online application
- 2022 Messina, University, (Italy): Wages and prices; debts and credits in the Ancient World
 Messina, University, (Italy): Coins in archaeological context
 Messina, University, (Italy): Ad finem Imperii Romani! Daily life on the Roman empire's periphery
 Messina, University, (Italy): Switching from Antiquity to Middle Age. Monetary metamorphosis in the Dark Age
 Messina, University, (Italy): A time capsule of ancient life – Pompeii
 Messina, University, (Italy): The lost cultural heritage - another way to finance terrorism. Looting Treasure Hunting and Other Bad things
 Messina, University, (Italy): Counterfeiting coins - methods and the danger for authorities
 Noto, University, (Italy): Roman numismatics: Propaganda and political discourse. Truth and lie on the ancient coins
 Noto, University, (Italy): Material culture: Material Nature – Daily Life Archaeology of Antiquity
 Tübingen, University (Germany): Celtic Numismatics on the north of the Danube
- 2023 Lille, University (France): In-out and near. Patterns of hoarding in pre-, during- and post-Roman Dacia and the Lower Danube region

I.2. Courses, seminars and lectures held at universities in Romania

Courses

"Roman numismatics and economy", University Babeş-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca, 2010-

"Forgery and the National Heritage", University Babeş-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca, 2009-2010

"The management of military conflict in Antiquity", University Babeş-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca, 2010-

The security system in world history, University Babeş-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca, 2018-

The security of heritage and archive documents, University Babeş-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca, 2018-

Lectures

2005 Cluj-Napoca: Carnuntum Faculty of History and Philosophy: Redating the "Heidentor" monument, University Babeş-Bolyai

2010 Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of History and Philosophy: Archaeology and management – The Archaeological Park Carnuntum, Austria,

2013 Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of History and Philosophy: Dacian Numismatics

Seminar

2022 – Iasi, University, Faculty of History and Philosophy: Monede și tezaure monetare romane

II. Conferences

II.1. International conferences

1992 Chişinău (Republica Moldova): Cele două foruri de la Ulpia Traiana, University Ion Creangă

1994 Utrecht (Holland): The Implications of the Roman House upon Barbarian Mentalities

1997 Zalău (Roman Frontier Congress): The functional harness pieces from Roman Dacia

1998 Colorado Springs (USA): Metal-detecting and archaeological evidence, American Numismatic Association

1999 Oxford University: Roman Finds from Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa

Oxford University: "Heidentor" - Dating a monument based on the numismatic evidence

2000 Amman (Jordan, Roman Frontier Congress): Monetary circulation and the abandonment of auxiliary forts from the province of Dacia

- 2001 London University: Research on Roman coins in Romania. A British-Romanian project
Glasgow University: Coinage in Roman Dacia. Patterns of monetary circulation from Trajan to Constantine I
Los Angeles University: Patterns of monetary circulation on the Lower Danube area: Dacia and the adjacent provinces.
- 2003 Madrid (Spain): The role of coinage "Provincia Dacia" in the coin supply at the Lower Danube region (3rd c. AD), World Congress of Numismatics
- 2004 Vienna University (Austria): Die dakischen Kriege und der kaiserliche Propaganda
- 2006 Leon (Spain): The distribution of odd coins (plated, casted) in the forts from Roman Dacia. Fraud or monetary policy?, Roman Frontier Congress
- 2007 Cluj-Napoca (Romania, International Symposium on Numismatics): Four years of numismatic monographs
Xanten (Germany): Roman coins and weapons in archaeological context, International Congress in Roman military equipment and weaponry
Oxford University: The Latin of Roman Dacia
- 2008 Szombathely (Ungarn): Coin moulds that have produced „limesfalsa" at Carnuntum
- 2009 Glasgow University: General and specific patterns of coin circulation in a Roman province. The case of Roman Dacia
- 2010 Vienna University: Daily life in Roman Dacia
- 2011 Rome, Academia di Romania: Did Charon read His Obol? The Message of Coin Offering in Roman Graves from Pannonia
- 2012 Archaeological Park Carnuntum (Austria): Antiquity continues in Middle Age. Roman coins in medieval graves – the case of the Noşlac necropolis (Alba County, Romania)
Archaeological Park Carnuntum (Austria): When the metal analysis confirms the signs of counterfeiting Roman coins
Viminacium (Serbia): Ancient Dacian gold - a new path in bringing back the public to the culture
- 2013 Carnuntum, Archaeological Park (Austria): Numismatic project Carnuntum
Vienna (Austria), Faculty of Ancient History, Epigraphy and Papyrology: Numismatic evidence from Sarmizegetusa Regia
Vienna (Austria), Faculty of Ancient History, Epigraphy and Papyrology: General prototypes and specific iconography in the trajanic imperial ideology. Trajan's Column versus numismatic programme
Kosice (Slovakia), Slovakian Numismatic Society: A 2000 years old fingerprint on a counterfeited silver coin: a case of forensic numismatics
Carnuntum, Archaeological Park (Austria): Before and after earthquake. Coins finds and archaeological contexts at Carnuntum
- 2014 Budapest, Hungarian National Museum (Hungary): Wars and hoard's hiding – an online database.
- 2015 Budapest, Central European University (Hungary): Numismatics revealing History: From Coins to Roman History and Daily Life on the Middle and Lower Danube
Taormina, International Congress of Numismatics (Italy): WAR AND PEACE...Patterns of hoarding in the Roman provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube
Vienna, University (Austria): Mirroring the Roman Society and Economy of the Danube Provinces. The Subtlety of Roman Monetary Policy on the Periphery
- 2016 Carnuntum, Archaeological Park (Austria): What the Roman coins tell us. Coins and archeological context
Rome, University Sapienza (Italy): General and specific patterns of coin circulation in a roman province. The case of Roman Dacia
Tel Aviv, Bar-Ilan University (Israel): Carnuntum. The Reborn City of the Roman Emperors
Tel Aviv, Israel Numismatic Society (Israel): The Roman Plated Silver Coinage in Roman Dacia (Romania). Illegal Procedure or State Monetary Policy?
Oxford, University: Coin Hoarding in the Roman Empire
Oxford, University: General and specific patterns of hoards from the Middle and Lower Danube during the 2nd and 3rd centuries AD
- 2017 Caransebes, Museum of Border Regiment (Romania): Security on Frontiers. When and where they buried the hoards. The case of the provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube

- Viminacium, Archaeologica (Serbia): Dacia vs Pannonia: Patterns of hoarding in the light of the CHRE project
- Klagenfurt, University (Austria): Roman Administration or Roman Control? Coin circulation on the Middle and Lower Danube in the 4th century AD.
- Athens, Romanian Institute of Archaeology (Greece): General and specific patterns of coin hoarding in the Balkans in the light of the new project "Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire" (Oxford – Cluj-Napoca – Athens)
- 2018 Edinburgh, University (United Kingdom): Group vs Individual Tragedies: The Meaning of Hoards with/without Archaeological Contexts
- Valencia, Museum of Prehistory (Spain): Collective and individual tragedies revealed by coin hoarding in Roman Empire.
- Trieste, University (Italy): Small hoard, large hoard? The categories of hoards by size on the Middle and Lower Danube in the light of the "Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire" Project
- Cluj-Napoca, University, Selling Cultural Heritage? Another financing source for terrorism.
- Sighisoara, City Council (Romania): From ruins to living history in a Roman metropolis on the Danube. The Archaeological Park Carnuntum
- Brasov, International Symposium on Numismatics (Romania): Individual and collective tragedies. Case study for the imperial monetary hoard from Gruia, Mehedinti County
- Bucharest, Romanian Academy of Information (Romania): "CVI PRODEST?" = "Who benefits?". Intelligence in Antiquity
- Paris, University (France): Database and coin hoards. Advantages and limits
- 2019 Vienna, University (Austria): Invasions and coin hoards. Reality or myth?
- Leiden, University (Netherlands): Which coins were hoarded? Why were they hidden, lost, or deposited? General and specific patterns of coin hoarding in the Roman Empire.
- Cluj-Napoca, University (Romania): Shaping European security: Roman Europe vs. EU. Different times, same issues?
- Ruse, Museum, (Bulgaria): Hoarding between Historical Events and Daily Life.
- Constanta, Muzeu (Romania): Categorii de tezaure. Observații asupra semnificației descoperirilor de depozite monetare imperiale romane
- Iasi, University (Romania): Living by the Hoards! General and Specific Patterns of Hoard in Roman Europe during 1st–3rd Centuries AD
- Klagenfurt, University, (Austria): Collective and individual tragedies in the light of hoarding the area of Central and Eastern Roman Europe
- 2020 Warsaw, University (Poland): Roman law on counterfeiting – official statement and reality. The case of denarii in Roman Dacia.
- Frankfurt, Roman-Germanic Commission: 'Good' hoard, 'Bad' hoard! From the gold Koson(s) to the Roman hoards. Evidence of legal and illegal metal-detecting activity in Romania
- 2021 Warsaw, University (Poland): Hiding or Dropping – the Meaning of Coin Hoards/Deposits Found in the principia complex
- Warsaw, University (Poland): Plated denarii in Roman Dacia. The evidence of hoards vs single finds. Deliberately selection or state of research?
- Viminacium, Archaeological Park (Serbia): The Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire Project...7 years on: Inside and outside the Roman Empire
- Alba Iulia, Interpol Patrimonium (Romania): "After 20 years"(!). Evidence of legal and illegal metal-detecting activity in Romania
- Frankfurt, Roemisch-Germanischen Kommission (Germany): Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire
- 2022 University of Split (Croatia): West meets East! Provincial coinage vs. official issues. Coin hoarding patterns in the Balkans (1st-3rd centuries AD) in the light of the Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire Project
- University of Oxford (Great Britain): In-out and near. patterns of hoarding in pre-, during- and post-Roman Dacia
- University of Iasi (Romania): Trafficking antiquities or combating the third source of financing terrorism
- University of Tübingen (Germany): Celtic numismatic on the Lower Danube

- World congress of Numismatics, Warsaw (Poland): The Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire Project - 10 years on! Unus fiat ex Pluribus
- 2023 University of Lille (France): In and Out! Patterns of Hoarding in Pre-, During- and Post-Roman Dacia and the Lower Danube Region
- University of Dortmund (Germany): New cases and solutions in protecting Cultural Heritage

II.2. Conferences organized and hosted by scientific institutions from Romania

- 1992 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Ipoteza existenței unui castru la Ulpia Traiana
- 1993 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Tezaurul Alba Iulia I
- 1994 Timișoara, West University: Tezaurul imperial Reghin II
- Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Tezaurul roman de la Dumbrăvioara
- Bistrița, County Museum: Descoperirile monetare din forul de la Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa
- Alba Iulia, University 1 Decembrie: *Catafractarii și Clibanarii* în armata romană
- 1995 Iași, University Al. I. Cuza: Prețurile în Dacia romană
- Alba Iulia, University 1 Decembrie: Circulația monetară în Dacia în lumina descoperirilor din capania româno-americană
- 1996 Timișoara, West University: Münzen und ihr archäologischer Kontext
- Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Geldfluss im 3. Jahrhundert vor Ch. in den Provinzen der unteren Donau
- 1996 Timișoara, West University: Monedele și contextul arheologic
- Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Circulația monetară în secolul III p.Chr. la Dunărea de Jos
- 1997 Constanța, University Ovidiu: Un tipar de plumb a lui Lucius Verus de la Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa
- 2003 Brăila, Museum: Tezaurul din „Casa 1“ de la Carnuntum – o tragedie din viața cotidiană
- 2004 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Mars de la Porolissum
- Alba Iulia, University 1 Decembrie: Numismatică și Statistică. Avantaje și limite, University 1 Decembrie
- 2005 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Modele regionale ale circulației monetare în Dacia romană
- București, National History Museum of Romania: Moneda și cucerirea romană a Daciei. Studiu comparativ al siturilor: *Ulpia Traiana, Porolissum, Carnuntum, Ovilava, Poetovio*
- 2006 Brașov, County Museum: Tezaur în context arheologic. Cazul tezaurului de pe strada Deleu din Cluj-Napoca, Muzeul județean
- Drobeta, Iron Gates Museum: Teritoriul Daciei în provincia Moesia Inferior (106-118 p.Chr.)
- Timișoara, West University: Războaiele dacice. Propaganda pe monedele imperiale
- 2008 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Managementul crizei monetare în armata romană
- 2010 Râmnicu Vâlcea, County Museum: Monede în context arheologic. Cazul monedelor lui Regalianus și Dryantillei descoperite în săpăturile de la amfiteatrul I de la Carnuntum (Austria)
- Târgu Mureș, County Museum: When the coin does speak history! The case of the Roman site *Arcobadara*
- 2013 Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of History and Philosophy: Carnuntum – the cultural tourism
- Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of Political Sciences: The propaganda and the political message in the Antiquity “newspaper” – the coinage
- 2014 Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of History and Philosophy: RoTez - The Romanian database on coin hoards. A Google Map project
- Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of History and Philosophy: Cristian Gazdac Carnuntum coin project - a TMS database of the John Paul Getty Trust and the Archaeological Park Carnuntum.
- 2016 Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of History and Philosophy: Coin hoards and databases
- Zalau, County Museum of History and Art: The pitfalls of coin finds in archaeological context
- Turda, City Museum: Dacia in the mechanism of Roman monetary policy on the Middle and Lower Danube

- 2017 Curtea de Arges, General and specific patterns of coin hoarding in the Roman provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube within the project „Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire”
Cluj-Napoca, The Dacian Wars of Trajan – the perspective of hoarding patterns.
Turda, Was there a monetary crisis of the 3rd century AD?
- 2018 Cluj-Napoca, Celtic vs Dacia numismatics
Alba Iulia, University, The Odyssey of the gold Kosons from the 19th century to nowadays. Was there anything legal about them?
Cluj-Napoca, University, Hoards and Tragedies in the Roman Empire.
Deva: Individual and group tragedies reflected by hoarding process in the Roman provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube.
Cluj-Napoca, University, The coin hoard as a mark of a social statute. Myth or reality?
- 2019 Cluj-Napoca, National History Museum of Transylvania: Urban vs rural. Where did they bury the hoards? A statistic approach
Constanta, Museum: Constanta, Muzeu (Romania): Types of hoards. Remarks on the meaning of Roman coin deposits
- 2021 Timisoara, West University: Denarii subaerati din Dacia romana. Monede izolate vs tezaure. Selecție deliberată sau stadiul cercetării?
Cluj-Napoca, Institute of Archaeology: Coins in archaeological context (II). The civilian baths of the auxiliary fort from Sutor (Romania, Sălaj County)
Turda, County Museum: The Roman coin hoard III or ... we all make both performance and errors! The cases of coins with particular features
- 2022 – Iasi, University, Faculty of History and Philosophy: The conquest and the abandonment of a Roman province in the light of coin circulation. The case of Roman Dacia
Cluj, University, Faculty of History and Philosophy: Official coinage vs. provincial one. Patterns of coin hoarding in the Balkans (1st-3rd c. AD)
- 2023 Oradea, Museum: The Peștiș hoard and its importance for pre-Roman Dacia and the Roman world

III. Round Tables

„Selbstwahrnehmung und Fremdwahrnehmung in der Fundmünzenbearbeitung — Bilanz und Perspektiven am Beginn des 21. Jahrhunderts“, Konstanz, 2005

“Dacians and Dacism. Sources and discourses from antiquity to modern times”, University of Vienna, 2010

“The Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire Project - 10 years on”, World Congress of Numismatics, Warsaw, 2022

C. Projects and Research Stays

I. Director research projects

THE IMPACT OF EUROPEAN MONETARY ECONOMY UPON THE MICRO- AND MACRO-ZONES OF THE PROVINCE OF ROMAN DACIA (CNCSIS 1489) 2006-2008

NUMISMATIC PROJECT CARNUNTUM (AUSTRIA), 2012-

GROUP AND INDIVIDUAL TRAGEDIES IN ROMAN EUROPE FROM AUGUSTUS TO DIOCLETIANUS (27 BC TO AD 284). THE DEFINITION OF ‘COIN HOARD’ BETWEEN HISTORICAL EVENTS AND DAILY LIFE EPISODES (PN-III-P4-ID-PCE-2016-0021), 2017-2019

II. Involvement in Projects

DACIA AND THE ROMAN EMPIRE IN THE TIME OF TRAJAN. INTEGRATION AND CULTURAL INTERFERENCES, (CNCSIS) 2002-2004

FROM THE ROMAN DENARIUS TO THE EURO. THE ROMAN COINAGE IN DACIA – THE MODEL OF THE FINANCIAL INTEGRATION IN ROMAN EUROPE (2ND-4TH CENTURIES AD), (CNCSIS 413) 2004-2006

THE PHENOMENOLOGY OF SPACE AND FUNERARY ANTHROPOLOGY IN THE CONTEXT OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL, GEOPHYSICAL AND TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY AT THE NECROPOLIS OF THE ROMAN TOWN OF POROLISSUM (2ND-3RD CENTURIES A.D.), (CNCSIS PN II 516) 2008-2010

WARRIORS AND MILITARY RETAINERS IN TRANSYLVANIA OF THE 7TH-9TH CENTURIES (PN-II-ID-PCE-2011-3-0278) 2012-2013

ORBIS ROMANUS AND BARBARICUM. THE NOMAD BARBARIAN WORLD (THE SARMATIANS) AROUND THE PROVINCE OF DACIA AND ITS RELATIONS WITH THE ROMAN EMPIRE (PN-II-RU-TE-2012-3-0216) 2013-2016

ROMAN VERSUS BARBARIAN IDENTITY – THE PHENOMENOLOGY OF ACCULTURATION. THE CASE OF ROMAN DACIA AND THE ADJACENT BARBARIAN WORLD (PN-II-ID-PCE-2012-4-0210) 2013-2016

FWF-PROJEKT SARMIZEGETUSA REGIA 1803/1804 (University of Vienna) 2012-2014

WHEN ANCIENT EVERYDAY LIFE BECOMES UNESCO HERITAGE. THE SCANNING, DIGITAL RESTORATION AND CONTEXTUALIZATION OF DACIAN ARTEFACTS FROM ORĂȘTIE MOUNTAINS (PA-16/RO 12-LP10) 2015-2016

THE COIN HOARDS OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE (University of Oxford) 2016-

III. Research Stays

III.1. Researches in archives and libraries, field researches and archaeological excavations abroad

Archaeological Park Carnuntum (Austria), 1995-

Libraries: Institute for Numismatics Vienna, Coin Room of the Kunsthistorisches Museum Vienna, Museum Carnuntinum Bad Deutsch-Altenburg (Austria), 2007-

University of Oxford (United Kingdom): Octobre 2016, July 2017, August 2018, July-August 2019, July-August 2022, July-August 2023

III.2. Researches in archives and libraries, field researches and archaeological excavations in Romania

Archaeological excavations: Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa, 1990-2001; Alba Iulia, 1990-2001; Porolissum 2006-2008; Suceag, jud. Cluj, 1991

Field Research: Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa, 1995-1996; Alba Iulia, 1995; Războieni, jud. Alba, 1995; Porolissum 1995, 2004, 2006; Șimleu Silvaniei, jud. Sălaj, 2006

IV. Scholarships

IV.1. Scholarships fully funded by international public funds

Scatcherd European Scholarship – Oxford 1998-2001

ORS Award Scheme – Oxford 1998-2001

Meyerstein Award – Oxford 2000

Craven Committee Grant – Oxford 1999-2000

American Numismatic Association - 1998

IV.2. Scholarships entirely funded by public national agencies

National Merit Scholarship – 1992-1995

„Magazin Istoric“ Scholarship- 1993

2011–2012: Romanian Academy, Institute of History of Religions POSDRU 89/1.5/S/61104.

IV.3. Scholarships funded by international agencies

Soros Oxford Hospitality Scheme 1996, 2005

NATO Advanced Fellowship 2004-2005

Gerda Henkel Fellowship 2007-2008

RGK Fellowship 2014

Visiting Fellow, University of Oxford 2016

Eastern European Fellow, University of Oxford 2018

D. Scientific and academic activities

I.a. Scientific events organized (co-)

Research trip: Dacian fortresses 1993

Research trip: Northern Limes of Dacia 1994

International Roman Frontier Congress, Zalău, Romania 1997

International Numismatic symposium “Numisma”, Cluj-Napoca, Romania, 2007

International Numismatic symposium “Coins and UE”, Braşov, Romania, 2011

International symposium “The Antiquity. A perspective from different angles”, Carnuntum, Austria, 2012

International Numismatic “Numismatics and Databases”, Carnuntum, Austria, 2013

The Roman Archaeology Conference, Rome, Italy, 2016

The Roman Archaeology Conference, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, 2018

Governance, Intelligence and Security, Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of History and Philosophy, 2018-2019

I.b. Exhibitions:

- 2004 – Mark Aurel und Carnuntum, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
- 2006 – Legionsadler und Druidenstab, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
- 2008 – Von Kaisern und Bürgern. Antike Kostbarkeiten aus Carnuntum, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
- 2010 – Rome and its enemies on coins, National History Museum of Transylvania, Cluj-Napoca
- 2011 – Götterbilder – Menschenbilder. Religion und Kulte in Carnuntum, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
- 2013 – Vom Carnuntum zum Christentum, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
- 2017 – Der Adler Roms, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria

II Journals and scientific collections/publication series (member of the board/ editor)

Coins from Roman Sites and Collections of Roman Coins from Romania, monographs, Institutul de Arheologie și Istoria Artei/Royal Numismatic society/International Numismatic Council, editor – 2004-

Ephemeris Napocensis, Academia Română, editorial secretary – 2002-2009

Fighting the Trafficking in Cultural Goods - Recovering the Past [Patrimonium II-III], Academia Română, co-editor – 2009, 2013

Orbis Antiquus. University Babes-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca/National History Museum of Transylvania Cluj-Napoca, co-editor - 2004

Fontes historiae. County Museum Bistrița-Năsăud, Romania, 2006

Buletinul Societății Române de Numismatică, Romania, co-editor, 2010-

Numizmatikai Kozlony, Budapest, Hungary 2012-

Journal of Ancient History and Archaeology, Romanian Academy, 2014- (editor-in-chief)

Collection Security Studies: Governance, Intelligence and security in the 21st Century, Cluj-Napoca 2018; Contemporary challenges and new developments, Cluj-Napoca, 2019

III Academic and cultural associations (member/ president)

NOMISMA world group for numismatic database
International Archaeological team Carnuntum
European Archaeological Society
Romanian Numismatic Society
Hungarian Numismatic Society
American Biographical Institute

IV. International prizes

Barcklay Head Prize, University of Oxford, 2001

IV. National prizes

Professor Bologna 2016
Professor Excellentia 2022

List of publications

I. Books published in Romania

Găzdac, C. (2002): Monetary circulation in Dacia and the provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube from Trajan to Constantine I (AD 106-337). Cluj-Napoca. NereaMia Publishing House. 681 p.

Găzdac, C., Cociș, S. (2004): The numismatic monograph of *colonia Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa*. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 147 p. ISBN 9738702577

Găzdac, C., Gudea, N. (2006): The numismatic monograph of *Porolissum*. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 189 p. ISBN 9737867416

Găzdac, C., Călian, L., Găzdac-Alföldy, A. (2006): The Roman Republican coinage in the National Museum from Transylvania. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 123 p. ISBN 9789737867650

Găzdac, C., Călian, L., Găzdac-Alföldy, A. (2007): The Ancient and Byzantine gold coinages in the National Museum from Transylvania. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. c. 102 p. ISBN 9789737867841

Găzdac, C., Isac, D. (2007): The numismatic monograph of auxiliary forts from SAMVM (Cășeu) and Gilău. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 200 p. ISBN 9789731868035

Găzdac, C., Suci, V., Alföldy-Găzdac, A. (2009): The numismatic monograph of *Apulum*. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 270 p. ISBN 9786065430006

Găzdac, C., Cociș, S., Alföldy-Găzdac, Á., Călian, L., (2010): The Roman Imperial Hoard "Deleu" from Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 176 p. ISBN 9786065430785

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Găzdac, C., Gaiu, C., (2011): *Arcobadara (Ilișua)*. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 249 p. ISBN 9786065431294

Găzdac, C., Humer, F., Pollhammer, E. (2014): In the Shadow of the Heathens' Gate. The Black Book of the Gold Coins from Carnuntum. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 136 p. ISBN 9786065434820

Găzdac, C., Oargă, O., Alföldy-Găzdac, Á. (2015): It Was Supposed to Be Silver! The Scrap Coin 'Hoard' Apulum VI. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 110 p. ISBN 9786065435551

Găzdac, C., Alföldy-Găzdac, Á., Neagoe, M., Neagoe, O. (2015): Drobeta. The Never Abandoned City of Roman Dacia. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 274 p. ISBN 9786065436176

Găzdac, C., Marinescu, G.G., Alföldy-Găzdac, Á. (2016): The Hoard from Bistrița. A Roman Republican Hoard?. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 128 p. ISBN 9786065436817

Găzdac, C., Humer, F., Pollhammer, E., Konecny, A. (2016): Walking on a Hoard without Knowing. The "007" Hoard from Carnuntum. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 144 p. ISBN 9786065434820

Găzdac, C., Neagoe, M., (2020): The Roman Imperial Hoard from Desa (Dolj County, Romania). Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 144 p. ISBN 9786060201328

Găzdac, C., Oargă, O., (2020): Counterfeiting for hoarding? The Roman Hoard Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa 2006. Cluj-Napoca. Mega Publishing House. 225 p. ISBN 9786060202592

Găzdac, C., Pollhammer, E. (2021): Short Reign – Long Legacy! The coins of the usurper Regalianus and his wife Dryantilla in the State Collections of Lower Austria – Museum Carnuntinum, Cluj-Napoca: Mega Publishing House, 103 p., ISBN 9786060203483

Găzdac, C., Cociș, S. (2021): Roman coin hoards and single coin finds from the territory of Covasna County [Coins from Roman Sites and Collections of Roman Coins from Romania 15], Mega Publishing House, 72 p., ISBN 9786060203902

Găzdac, C., Ghemiș, C. (2023): Hoarding for value. Roman denarii and their imitations. The hoard Peștiș I [Coins from Roman Sites and Collections of Roman Coins from Romania 16], Mega Publishing House, 238 p., ISBN 9786060205999

Găzdac, C., Lăzărescu, V., Cociș, S. (2023): Coins in archaeological context. Sutor (Optatiana). The vicus and the baths complex [Coins from Roman Sites and Collections of Roman Coins from Romania 17], Mega Publishing House, 116 p., ISBN 9786060206019

II. Books published abroad

Găzdac, C., Pripon, E., (2012): The Roman Auxiliary fort at Buciumi (Roman Dacia, Romania) [BAR International Series 2381], Archaeopress, Oxford, 2012, 95 p. ISBN 9781407309712

Găzdac, C., Humer, F., (2013): Living by the Coins. Roman life in the light of coin finds and archaeology, Hollitzer Wissenschaftlicher Verlag, Vienna 2013, 281 p. ISBN 9783990120927

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Ila. Chapters in books published abroad

Găzdac, C., (2004): Die Münzen. In: Marc Aurel und Carnuntum: Sonderausstellung aus Anlass des Jubiläums "100 Jahre Archäologisches Museum Carnuntinum", Bad Deutsch-Altenburg 20.03. - 15.12.2004, (ed. Humer, F.), Horn.

Găzdac, C., (2006): Die Münzen. In: Legionsadler und Druidenstab: vom Legionslager zur Donaumetropole, Band 1-2, (ed. Humer, F.), Horn.

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Găzdac, C., Humer, F., Pollhammer, E. (2016): Fundobjekte aus Fischamend im Museum Carnuntinum in Bade Deutschß-Altenburg. In: AEQUINOCTIUM. Das römische Fischamend. Wichtiges antikes Bindeglied zwischen Wien und Carnuntum (eds. Humer, F., Stigl, K.), Wien.

Găzdac, C. (2016): Provincia Dacia. In: Roman Provincial Coinage. Vol. IX. From Trajan Decius to Uranius Antoninus (AD 249-254) (eds. Hostein, A., Mairat. J.), London

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Găzdac, C. (2017): The Tetrarchy: Do We All Look the Same?. In: Faces of Power. Roman Gold Coins from the Victor A. Alda Collection (eds. Gitler, H., Gambash, G.), Jerusalem, 148-155

Găzdac, C. (2017): Die Muenzen. In: Der Adler Roms. Carnuntum und die Armee der Caesaren (eds. Beutler, F. et al.), Bad Voslau, 160, 163, 200-201, 220, 415-416, 436

Găzdac, C. (2022): Coin Hoards in Roman Dacia. In: Coin Hoards and Hoarding in the Roman World (eds. Mairat, J., Wilson, A., Howgego, Ch.), Oxford, 130-196, ISBN 97801908866381.

III.1. Studies

Pop, C., Găzdac, C., (1993): Geme romane inedite din Muzeul de Istorie al Transilvaniei. [Unveröffentlichte Gemmen aus dem Nationalmuseum des Siebenbürgen]. Ephemeris Napocensis. 3. 143-148.

Pop, C., Găzdac, C. (1993): Piese sculpturale romane inedite din Muzeul de Istorie al Transilvaniei. [Unveröffentlichte skulpturale Werke aus dem Naationalmuseum des Siebenbürgen]. Acta Musei Napocensis. 30. 301-309.

Pop, C., Găzdac, C. (1994): Piese pompeiene din bronz în muzeul de la Ciucea. [Pompeianische Bronzestücke im Museum von Ciucea]. Acta Musei Napocensis. 31. 261-268.

Găzdac, C. (1994): Le trésor monétaire de Dumbrăvioara (Reghin II). Ephemeris Napocensis 4, 179-192.

Găzdac, C. (1995): Bronzuri romane de la Gherla. [Römische Bronze aus Gherla]. Acta Musei Napocensis. 32. 401-430.

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Găzdac, C. (1998): A Lead Mould from Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa. Pontica. 33. 351-356

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- Găzdac, C. (1998): The monetary circulation and the abandonment of the province of Dacia - a comparative study. *Acta Musei Napocensis*. 35/1. 229-234.
- Pop, H., Găzdac, C. (1999): The hoard of Roman Republican coins from Șimleul Silvaniei. *Acta Musei Napocensis*. 36/1. 25-41.
- Găzdac, C. (2000): The coins from Heidendor and the dating of the monument. *Carnuntum Jahrbuch*. 215-257.
- Găzdac, C., Găzdac-Alföldy, A. (2001): The Roman law against counterfeiting between theory and practice: the case of Roman *Dacia*. *Acta Musei Napocensis*. 38/I. 137-154.
- Găzdac, C. (2003): Patterns of monetary circulation in Dacia and the Lower Danube region from Trajan to Constantine I. *Apulum*. 40. 187-208.
- Găzdac, C., Cociș, S., Voișian, V. (2003): Roman Coin finds from Napoca. The excavation from Deleu street. *Revista Bistriței*. 17. 77-96.
- Găzdac, C., Humer, F. (2004): Ein Schatzfund in einem Wohnhaus der Zivilstadt Carnuntum – Hinweis auf ein alltägliches Unglück?. *Numismatische Zeitschrift*. 111/112. 107-135.
- Humer, F., Găzdac, C. (2004): The Haus I from Zivilstadt Carnuntum – coins and archaeology. *Carnuntum Jahrbuch*. 179-240.
- Găzdac, C., Băeștean, G., Roman, C., Wright, B. (2005): Identifying living areas in colonia Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa. *Revue Belge du Numismatique*. 151. 231-246.
- Găzdac-Alföldy, A., Găzdac, C. (2002 – published in 2005): The coinage “Provincia Dacia” – a coinage for one province only?. *Acta Musei Napocensis*, 39-40/1. 247-258.
- Gudea, N., Găzdac, C. (2003 – published in 2005): Odd coins from Banat, *Ephemeris Napocensis*. 13. 243-259.
- Găzdac, C. (2007): Zwei weitere Goldmedaillone aus dem Schatz von Szilágsomlyó (Șimleu Silvaniei, Rumänien), *Numismatische Zeitschrift*. 115. 15-19.
- Găzdac, C., Zăgreanu, R. (2008): Reinterpreting numismatic evidence. A case study: the auxiliary fort from Gherla. *Cercetări Numismatice* 14. 237-241.
- Gudea, N., Găzdac, C. (2008): Die dakischen Gebiete in der römischen Provinz Moesia Inferior (101-118 n.Chr.). *Ephemeris Napocensis*. 16-17. 49-84.
- Găzdac, C., Humer, F. (2008), Coin moulds that have produced the so-called “Limesfalsa” at Carnuntum. *Carnuntum Jahrbuch*. 41-50.
- Găzdac C., Alföldy-Găzdac, Á. (2008): The Management of a Monetary Crisis? The ‘P M S COL VIM’ and ‘PROVINCIA DACIA’ Coinages in the Roman Monetary Policy of the 3rd Century AD. *Numismatische Zeitschrift* 116-117. 135-153.
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- Petruț, D., Găzdac, C., Alföldy-Găzdac, Á., Pánczél, S., István B., Mustață, S., Vass, L. (2010): A family funerary monument erected by a vilicus from Porolissum in Roman Dacia. *Tyche* 25. 81-88.
- Găzdac C. (2012), ‘War and Peace!’ Patterns of Violence through Coin Hoards Distribution. The Middle and Lower Danube from Trajan to Aurelianus. *Istros*. 18. 165-198
- Găzdac C. (2013), Unerkannte Schätze im Boden. *Acta Carnuntina*. 3/1/2013. 10-15.
- Găzdac C. (2013), Coins revealing history: Case studies from Carnuntum. *Carnuntum Jahrbuch* 25-29.
- Găzdac C., Alföldy-Găzdac, Á. (2013): ‘Who Pays the Ferryman?’ The Testimony of Ancient Sources on the Myth of Charon. *Klio*. 95.2. 285-314.
- Găzdac C., Cosma C. (2013), Monede romane și statut social într-o necropolă de secolele VI-VII. “Groapa lui Hărăstășan”, Noșlac, jud. Alba, România/ Roman Coins and Social Statute within a Necropolis of the 6th-7th centuries. The „Hărăstășan’s Pit”, Noșlac, Alba County, *Analele Banatului* 21. 107-116.

Găzdac C., Lumezeanu, A. (2014), ROTEZ – The Romanian Database of Ancient Hoards. Moments of Violence in Roman Times, *Journal of Ancient History and Archaeology* 1/1, 52-58 (DOI: 10.14795/j.v1i1.18)

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Găzdac C., Cosma C. (2014), A Counterfeiter's Fingerprint on a Forged Denarius of Marcus Aurelius, *The Numismatic Chronicle* 174, 125-128.

Găzdac C. (2014), Did Charon Read His Obol? The Message of Coin Offering in Roman Graves from Pannonia, *Dacia* 58, 95-140

Găzdac C. (2014), Walking on a treasure... without knowing! A new hoard discovered in the 'civilian' city of Carnuntum. *Journal of Ancient History and Archaeology* 1/3, 86-91 (DOI: 10.14795/j.v1i3.42)

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Găzdac C., Alföldy-Găzdac, Á., Gaiu, C. (2015): The pitfalls of the numismatic evidence. The auxiliary fort of Arcobadara (Ilișua, Bistrița-Năsăud County, Romania). *Journal of Ancient History and Archaeology* 2/3, 25-31 (DOI: 10.14795/j.v2i3.125)

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Găzdac C. (2017): Trajan's Column versus Numismatic Programme. Prototypes in the Trajanic Imperial Ideology. *Journal of Ancient History and Archaeology* 4/1, 99-111 (DOI: 10.14795/j.v4i1.220)

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Găzdac, C., Cociș, S. (2020): Coins in archaeological context. Are they useful to the archaeologist? A case study from the former town of Napoca in Roman Dacia, *Journal of Ancient History and Archaeology* 7/1, 42-52 (DOI: 10.14795/j.v7i1.516)

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Găzdac, C., Varga, R.-M., Bounegru, G. (2020): Paying and saving in gold in the Roman army. The aureus of Vespasian from Războieni-Cetate and the evidence of gold coins in Roman Dacia (Romania), *Journal of Ancient History and Archaeology* 7/2, 94-102 (DOI: 10.14795/j.v7i2.535)

Găzdac, C., C. Ghemiș, L. Barbu-Tudoran (2020): A new Roman republican hoard in pre-Roman Dacia. A preliminary note. The minting place of a hybrid type, *Journal of Ancient History and Archaeology* 7/3, 38-46 (DOI: 10.14795/j.v7i3.550)

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